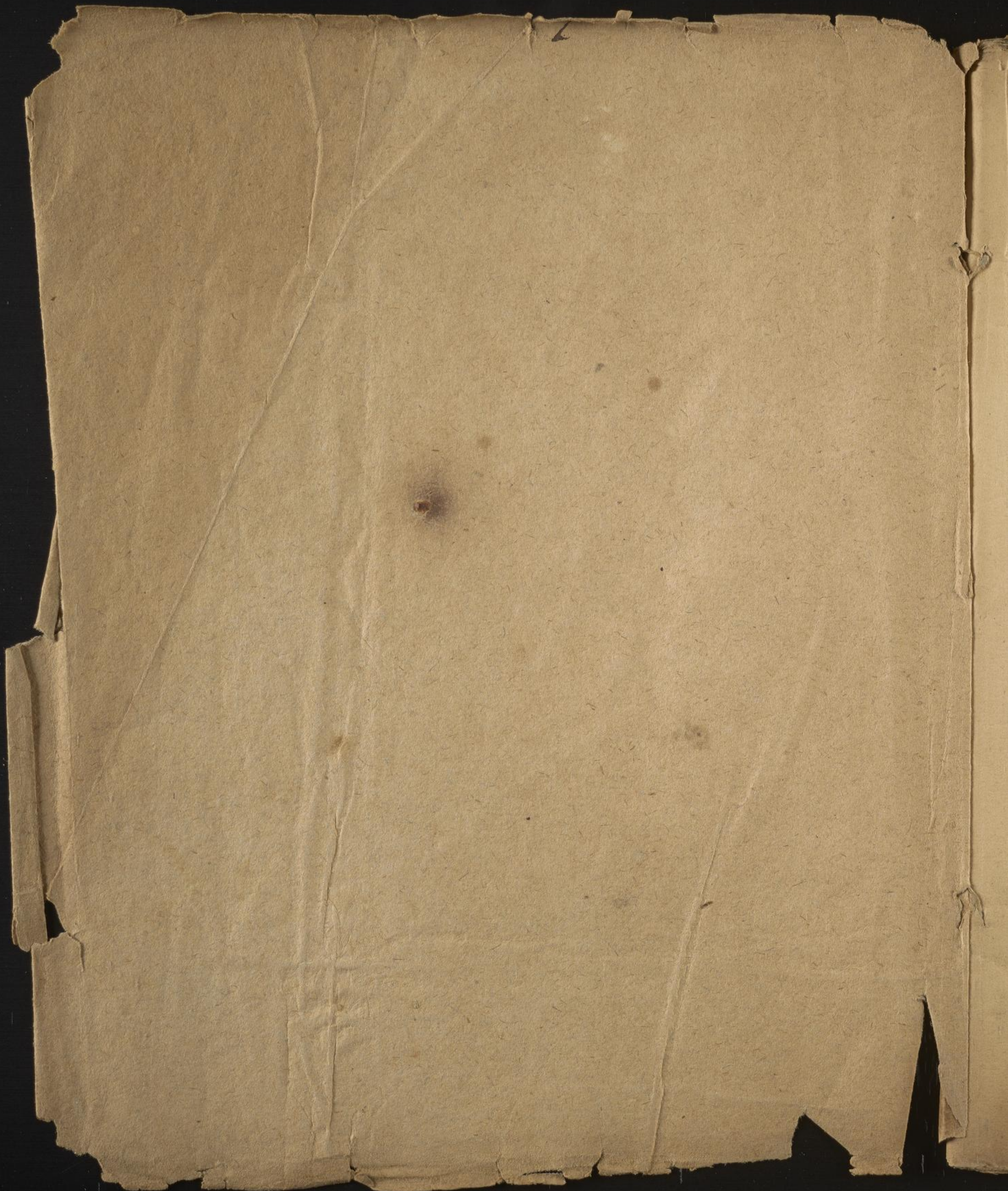


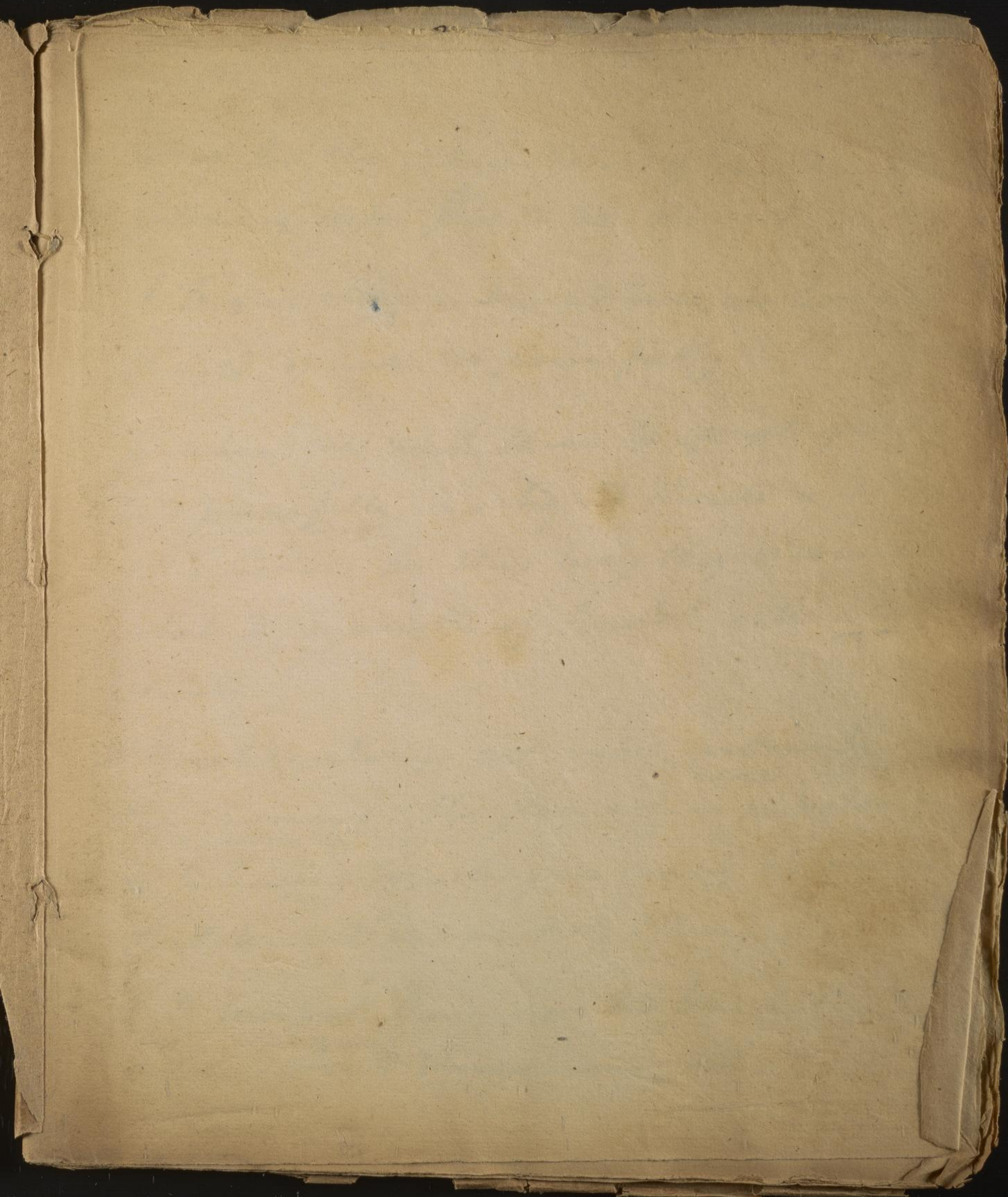
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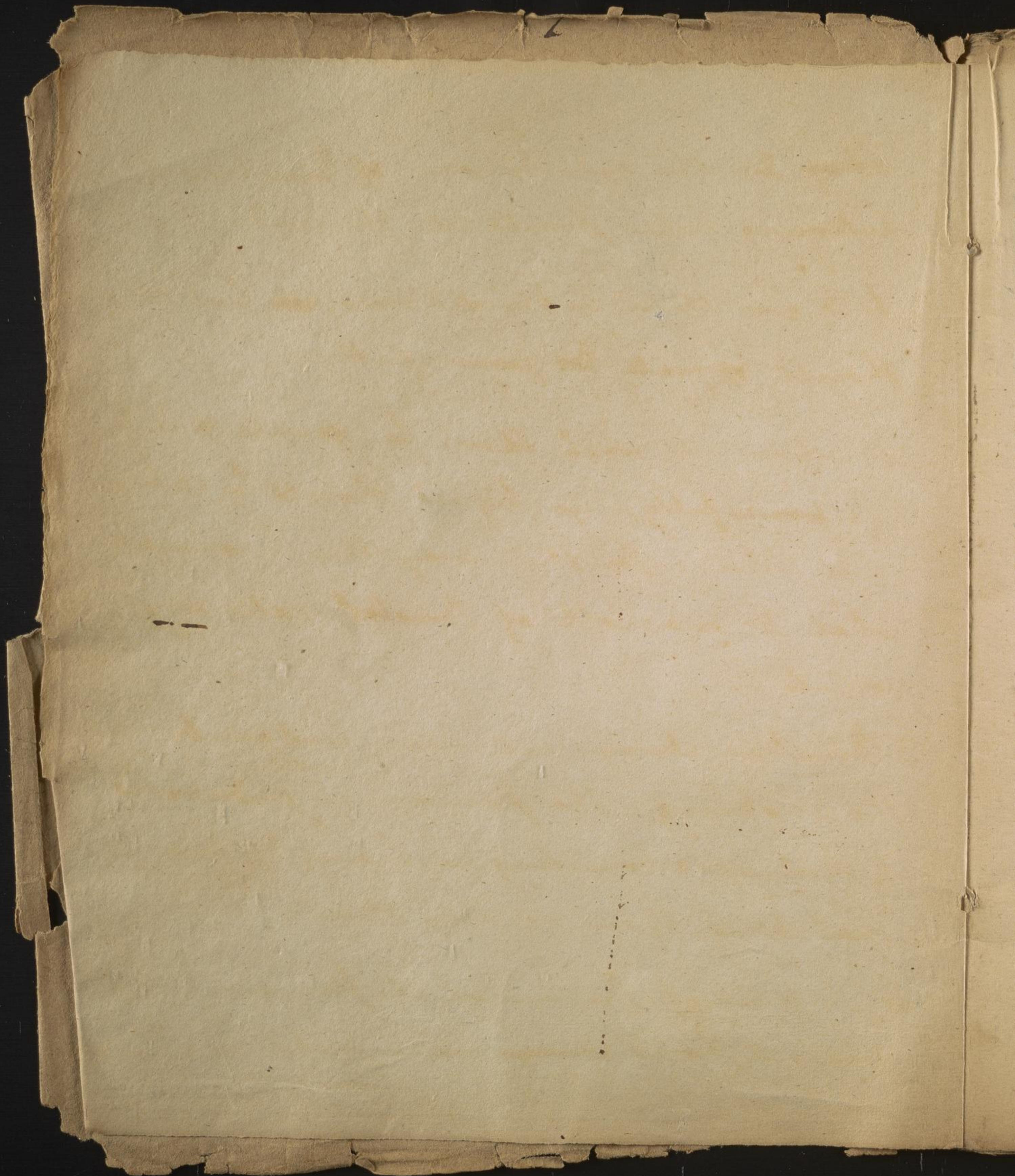
2

On Therapeutics

Done







1

om eline

They In the exhibition of Emetics the following rules should be observed.

1 To give them in divided doses, ~~so~~ but they should operate too powerfully.

2 When we wish them to operate spudily and powerfully, no liquid should be taken after them. In this way they become what Dr marriott of Bristol calls dry vomits.

3 Emetics always act most certainly in the morning. The stomach is ^{more} predisposed to sickness & vomiting in many diseases at that time, than at any other.

4 To prevent spasms in the stomach, a patient should ~~always~~ never be in a lying posture.

Upon the subject of Emetics, I
must add, that where they are
safe, and indicated, ^{should much more} we do ~~best~~ service
with them ~~than~~ by repeating them
every day, or two or three times
a week, than by a single dose in
the beginning of a Disease. Where
an accidental puking from Disease
~~or~~ or from any thing ~~offensive~~ taken
into the stomach, it generally continues
from one to three or four days. The
Emetics practices often continue after
the principles which introduced them
have ~~passed~~ ^{passed} away. This is the case with
Emetics. They were given formerly
only to discharge morbid matters
from the stomach, & hence a single.

5 When an Emetic operates more than we wish, it may be checked, by a few drops of brandy: or a Spoonful of salt dissolved in a few ounces of water.

✓

Emetics are forbidden 1 In all cases of great Congestion in the head, and lungs.
2 In an inflammation of the stomach and bowels.

3 In the first stage of all highly inflammatory fevers.

4 In the advanced stage of pregnancy, & in persons subject to, or afflicted with ruptures.

5 In ~~cases~~ all cases of low Chronic fevers, & of general debility succeeding acute diseases.

+ Cold water acts in two ways. 1 by reducing ~~the~~ the excitement of the capillaries ~~by~~ ^{when} ~~by~~ when exposure, & 2 by exciting them by means of ~~reaction~~ ^{this reacting} so as to overcome the sedative effects of the water. ~~The Indian mode hereafter. I shall call these external treatments.~~

V Much has been said of the associated actions of the stomach & capillary vessels.

It may be explained upon the principle of continued sympathy, for the ^{oesophagus} stomach, bowels & ~~and~~ ^{and} skin are all enveloped in a membrane which renders them easily ~~in-~~ ^{im-}pressible by the same stimuli. ~~It con-~~ ^{stitutes} the outward & inward surface of the body.

~~Impressions~~ When its excitement is divided, impressions on one part of it tend to equalize ^{it} its excitement. ~~Are~~ ^{excited beyond the sweating point} the capillaries ~~too highly excited?~~ Impressions on the stomach abstract from that excitement, & thus open the ~~of~~ pores. Are they below the sweating point? Impressions on the stomach convey the excitement to them, & thus open the pores. ~~These~~

3
of Diaphoretics

They are such remedies as increase the discharge through the pores by heat or insensible perspiration. They consist

of such Remedies as act chiefly on the skin.
They are the petiluvium - the ^{heat} bath - ~~the bath~~ ^{salt} -
applied by means of air - water - vapor - sand -
& clay to the whole body, - Acute applied to the lungs
by covering the head with a blanket - bottles and
bricks applied to the feet - cold Air & cold water
applied to the whole body, also cold ^{hot} water applied
in Succession to each other - and lastly rest and
exercise. I shall call them external Sweats. +

exercise. I shall call emmenagogue.
2 Such remedies as act upon the pores by means
of an action excited in the stomach. These act
by vomiting. They are inducing vomiting &
nausea. But there are medicines which open
the pores without irritating the stomach. These
are Irite & Eupatrine &c &c in small doses.

I shall call them Stomach Rarers
3 Such medicines as determine the fluids from
the internal parts of the body to the skin, by acting
chiefly upon the stomach & blood vessels. There are
are Vinegar

latter ~~last~~ is called Diaphoretic. The former inacuum Sympa-
-thy.

✓ the sweating point. They had this
effect in an eminent degree in the yellow
fever of the year 1793 - and hence 10,000
were often called not only a ~~fever~~ purging
but a sweating powder. Prings check sweats,
but it is only when the system is below
the sweating point.

A moisture upon the skin is often more
useful than sweats - Pringle says ~~that~~ ^{it}
this is remarkably the case in the close of
typhus or jail fever.

ardent spirits 4

Wine - The two snake roots - & Lignum vitae &

Century - ~~the~~ Dovers powders, & Eupatorium,
~~Stimulant~~ ^{Sweats}

4 such Remedies as act by the stimulus of
Distention - these are diluting Drinks of all

kinds. — Diluting Sweats
5 Purgers. These act by reducing the system to

This Class of Remedies is indicated

1 in ~~certain~~ ^{certain} cases where a matter foreign
to the blood circulates with it. That ~~enters~~ ^{this is}

Sometimes the case is evident from many facts.
The miasmata which produce the yellow fever
float in the blood for many days & perhaps weeks
but without mixing with it. Pus & even
bony matter are often diffused in like manner
in the blood, & eliminated from it ~~this the~~
^{by the} ~~Kidneys~~ Urinary excretion. The miasmata of

pus tend more to escape from the pores
than this any other excretory before they
excite disease, hence they are ~~perceived~~ ^{sometimes} on the
discovered by their smell in the sweats of persons
infected by them. I have seen a curious Md of

✓ The poison of several venomous animals
it is said is expelled from the blood by the
Indians wholly by Sudorific medicines.
~~Dr. Obichant~~ tells us that locating

Medical facts by a Dr. Crofield in which he relates that one of his fellow students in Edinburgh was always cured of the Venereal disease by a spontaneous discharge of sweat. He once saw him he says soon after a venereal infection. He had a large chancre on his penis. ~~But~~ The Dr. advised him to take I-
~~but~~ his friend declined it, relying his constitution upon nature for a cure. Sometimes afterwards he saw him in perfect health. He said his disease had passed out of his system by his pores, and added that the shirt he ~~was~~ had worn during his sweats had become so brittle as not to bear washing without being torn to pieces. — V

The Remedies proper to discharge the fluids of diseases from the blood, should be taken from the 1. 3. 4. ^{& viz external - stinging & diluting.} Clases. DeBlijphant informs us that sweating need of any other kind than

V. I would remark here that as the
use of Diaphoretic med^s, was founded upon
the doctrines of morbid matter & Concretion,
they are ~~now~~ ^{now} ~~reverted~~ ^{reverted} to since the ~~seats~~
~~of~~ ^{of} ~~fevers~~ ^{fevers} has been discovered to be seated in
^{blood vessels}
the ~~solids~~ ^{solids} instead of the ~~former~~ ^{former} blood.

Diuretics always do harm in the fever of
 jaundice. They are happily calculated ^{not} ~~only~~
 only to produce sweat by distention, but they
 blunt assimilation in the fluids.

2 Diaphoretic Remedies are proper in all fevers
 where the action of the blood vessels is so moderate
 as to forbid Bloodletting. They are indicated in
 a more especially manner in fevers which have
 a centrifugal direction - such as the Gout &

Rheumatism when they affect the limbs.

2d The 2. 3 & 4. Cases. Stimulus - Stimulus & Diluting -

3 They are indicated in all diseases of the bowels
 particularly Colic & Dysentery. The 1. 2. 4.

4 — In Dropsical swellings of the Anasarca
 kind. The Land Bath cured ~~the~~ a person on board
 Adm Dampier useful in his Voyage round
 the world.

5 In fevers in which a disposition to sweating
 is discovered by nature.

✓ a heat appeared on that part of his
body only which was ~~soaked~~ with cold
water.

7
The following rules should be attended to in
the ^{use} ~~exhibition~~ of Diaphoretic ^{Remedies} ~~medicines~~.
I shall divide these rules according as they are intended
~~to~~ ^{to} promote perspiration, or sweat.
To be used as in Great Pyrexia.

1 To promote perspiration lying in bed should
be recommended. We perspire more in 9
hours in bed ^{when awake} than in 15 out of it. Blanner
the linens be worn next to the skin.

2 Meals subdivided into five or 6 in day. I
~~remembered~~ took notice of the effects of this prac-
-tice in increasing perspiration in a former
lecture. - 2-3 ~~times~~ ^{2 or 3 times} in week Day

3 ~~Profrat~~ ^{I think} the Great Attention should be paid
to the heat of the body in all our attempts to
promote sweat. No permanent, salutary
sweat can be induced while the heat of the
body is above 108° . You saw this in Sawle's case.

4 The temperature of the drinks given to excite
sweats shd be regulated by the heat of the body.
They should be cold - when below it is above 108
- warm when below 108 .

V There are cases in which they ~~should~~
~~be withheld~~. They are proper, as when they
are given to blunt, or evacuate acrimony
or to induce sweats by distention,
or poisons, but in cases of ~~stagnant~~ redundant
fluids, from obstructed excretions, they should be
withheld.

~~I Blistering is more next to the skin is
one of the best modes of purging~~

5 In fevers - ~~the~~ ^{should be regulated by the} ~~sweats, to be effectual should~~
stage of the disease. In their forming states,
they often extinguish them, - when formed,
they do harm - if the fever be of a highly
inflamed nature.

6 Sweats should be suspended occasionally lest
we exhaust our patients too suddenly. Deple-
tion by the pores should require the same
caution as depletion by N & abstinence.

7 Great care should be taken to change the
linen & sheets or blankets when they are
impregnated with morbid sweats. They
soon become - a fresh remote & exciting
cause of febrile paroxysms.

8 ~~Thin or cordial~~ ^{It is common to give diluting} drinks ~~should be given to~~
support patients who are under the use
of sweating remedies, of any kind. ~~But~~ V

✓ I believe they do have in the typhus
state of fever. Sir Dr Pringle found this
to be case in the close of the hospital
fever. ~~a soft skin~~ Death is frequently
accompanied with the sweats in the
close of this disease. A soft skin is
all that sh^d be looked for in it.

9. Uncommon care should be taken to prevent
this being suddenly ^{checked} by cold air. —

1. Diaphoretics are forbidden in all cases of great
inflamed action in the blood vessels & in cases of
weak morbid action as well as a state of debility
from exhausted excitement & excitability. ✓

2. They are forbidden when the weakness, without
affording any relief. —

I shall conclude by remarking that
this very popular remedy is unknown
among the natives. They instinctively
resort to purges - vomits & even to bleeding,
but none of them ~~being~~ ever have
recourse to a sweating medicine. —

v liquor ferri & camell. the 3 last act more
certainly as a Remedy where they have been in
the habit of acting upon the kidneys in health.

DeWight mentions the case of a man in
whose the sound of a ~~low~~ bagpipe always
produced an inclination to make water.

It is possible many people may have a
very similar peculiarity in their constitutions
to certain sounds. ~~It is~~ when they are
known we should not fail to avail

ourselves of them to promote the secretion

excretion of Urine. Onions applied to
the pubis of the discharge urine especially
from children are External Discretis

of Diuretics

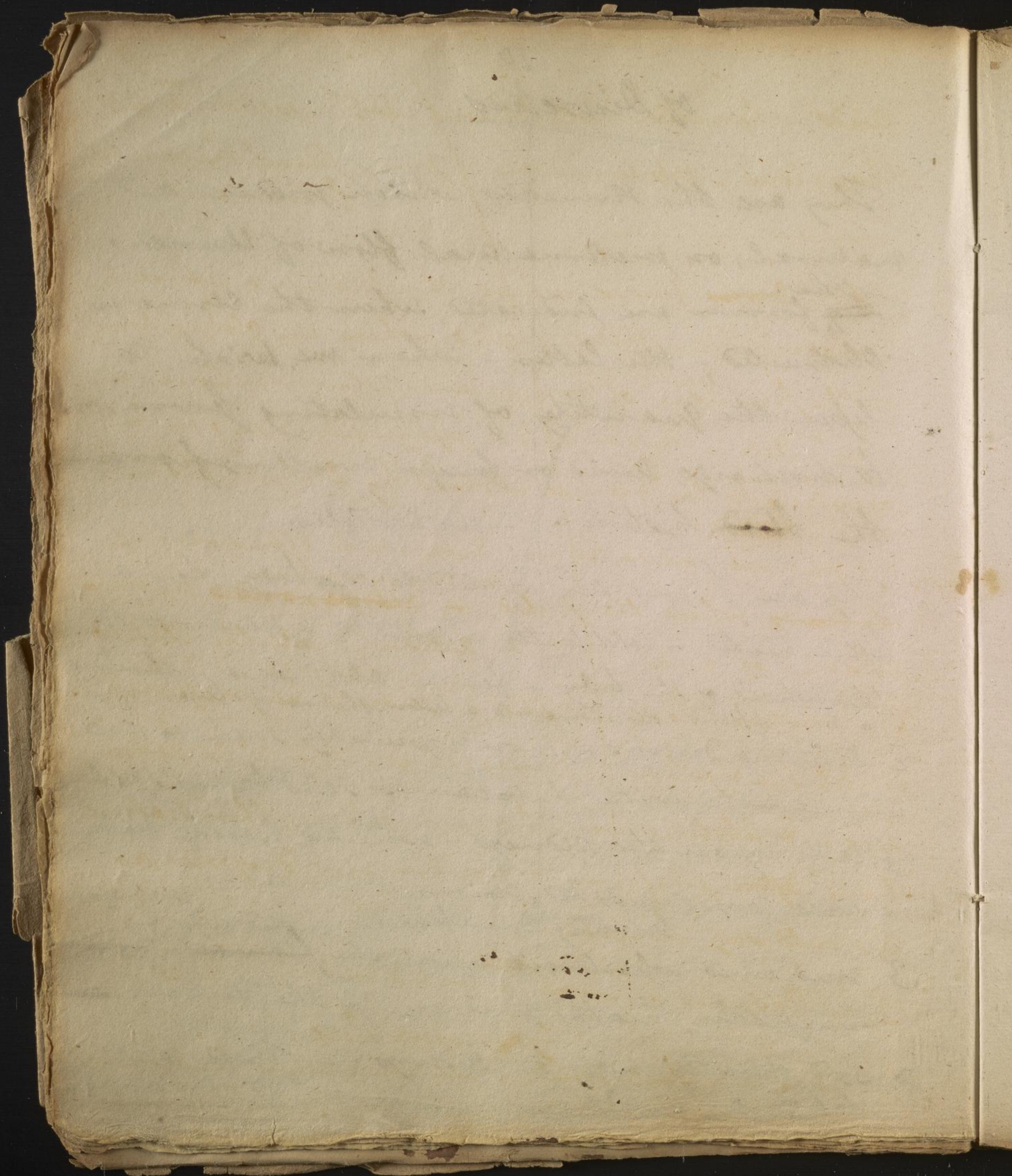
They are the Remedies which produce a natural, or preternatural flow of Urine.

~~The~~ ^{The} former are indicated, when the Urine is obstructed; - the latter - when we wish to lessen the quantity of circulating serum, or to discharge acid or foreign matters from the blood system. - as Diuretics

They are 1: Cold air applied to the body when a little heated - Cold water applied to a part, or to the whole of the body - fear - abstinence - climbing a pair of stairs - descending into a cellar - the noise of a stream of water
2 Diluting Drinks - more especially such as are impregnated with substances said to act specifically upon the kidneys - such as parsley - melon

I will not need to say. Onions -
Diluting Diuretics

3 medicines which act upon the ~~stomach~~ ^{kidneys} ~~and~~ ^{perhaps} ~~by~~ ^{by} sympathy thro' the medium of the stomach, ~~and~~ ^{and} directly upon the kidneys. - These are
the last: several of the mineral salts ~~the vegetable~~ ^{the vegetable}



acids - Squills - Colchicum - & Turpentine &
 Foxglove - & preparations of Iron. ~~Stimulants~~ ^{Stimulants}
 They are indicated

1 In Dropsies where the kidneys refuse to
 perform their Office, and where an obstruction
 of the function of Urine takes place without pain.
 The 1st Class is proper here - especially rising in bed
 according to the practice advised by Dr Sydenham.

2 They are indicated in dropical effusions of
 all kinds where the pulse is ~~active~~ ^{or other symptoms} ~~discovered~~
 marks of great morbid action. all the Classes
 are proper here - The 1st ^{or external} should be preferred
 until the system is prepared for the 2nd & 3rd.
 Fear & Abstinence tho' simple in their nature
 have often performed wonders in Dropsies as
 I shall say hereafter.

3 In Dropsies of ~~moderate~~ ^{moderate} morbid action. The 3rd
 especially Iron chiefly proper here.
 They are forbidden in all cases where the kidneys
 are affected with inflammation. — & chronic dropsies.

✓ This Sympathy, or association of Action
~~shows~~ between the Stomach & lungs shows
 itself very plainly in the Short, & Obstinate
 Cough which is often excited in Children by
 Worms in the Stomach. — The lungs in like man-
 -ner act on the Stomach — hence a jerkings often
 attends a Cough — hence perhaps the inflamⁿ of
 the Stomach ⁱⁿ of the yellow fever — from Action
 not rec^d but not felt by the lungs — &
 conveyed to the Stomach. Happily this class
 of medicines is less necessary than formerly
 from the more liberal Use of the lancet
 in diseases of the lungs. ^{3^{ly}} But ~~they~~ ^{they}
 act I believe upon the lungs by exhaling

They are forbidden in all cases where the kidneys are affected with inflammation.

I have included Expectorants among the stimulants which indirectly act as sedatives ~~indirect sedatives~~ or medicines used to lessen morbid excitement, by evacuating certain matters from the body. They are employed to discharge mucus & phlegm - & spurs from the lungs. ~~They are of doubt much~~ They ^{act} upon the lungs thro the medium of the Trachea ^{in passing into the stomach, & 2^d} ~~and 2^d~~ thro the medium of the stomach in which where some of them act by exciting an action which ^{suspends or excites an action in the lungs. V} ~~suspends or excites an action in the lungs. V~~

They are 1. Demulcents as flaxseed & brown tea, Barley water - Liquorice - Sugar - Honey, & Vapor alone, or impregnated with Vinegar - horse radish &c - & Seneka root.

a Vapor from the Stomach which insinuates
itself into the Glottis, and thus stimulates the
Lungs by coming in Contact with them.

Vol: Salt - Tar - Garlic. & Oil of Amber act
in this way. ~~They~~ ^{It} ~~will~~ ^{is} ~~pass~~ ^{drawn} ~~out of the mouth~~ ^{as} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~remedy~~ ^{remedy} acts ~~by the~~ ^{partly} ~~by~~ ^{by} ~~revulsion~~ ^{of spirits.}

& partly by ~~that~~ ^{inverse} sympathy which ~~arises~~ ^{by exciting}
the Skin, lessens Action in the Lungs. - hence
from a continuation of Sympathy,
they are ~~most~~ ^{most} useful where there is Cough
for the same pellicle which extends
without expectation.

over every external part of the body as
the alimentary Canal from the pharynx
to the Rectum, extends likewise ^{this} ~~over~~
all the windings of the bronchial Vessels
in the lungs.

is contiguous Uterus. It should be used only
in a languid state of that Viscus. Evacuators
should be different according to the Obstruction
is acute, or chronic, or attended th ~~with~~ ^{with} great
pulse action, or torpor in the vessels of the
Uterus. They may all be known by the
state of the pulse, which I have observed to

2 Emetics & nauseating medicines, such as
Squills - Ipec. Tart Emet. & Ipec. -

3 Bolus salt - mustard whey - Tar - garlic
Arisons ~~the~~ ^{vapor} of Tar & bran - & the smoke
of Bess Wax & Rosin. - also blisters by the last ✓

They are indicated

1 In pneumonias - Catarrh & pulmonary
Asthma & ^{the} ~~the~~ inflammation of the lungs. No 1. 2.
Consumption: w: inflammation of the lungs.

2 In the same diseases, accompanied with
weak morbid action in the lungs. No 3.

Emmenagogues

I ~~have~~ ^{have} introduced this class of
medicines into my Therapeutics in conformity
to custom, for I know of no medicine that acts spe-
-cifically upon the uterus in promoting the secretion
of menstrual blood. Much has been said of madder
as a specific Emmenagogue; but I can say nothing
in its favor, from my own experience. Also
promotes the menses only by the stimulus it
imparts to the system being extended to the U

✓ They consists 1. of such things as act slowly
such as Spanish, & some Other flies — ~~The~~
~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~to~~ the inner bark of
certain trees — ^{of} the roots of certain plants,
The Erisperis quality of this is said to reside in its wings.
2 ~~and of boiling water~~ of an application
such as this, mustard &
which acts suddenly — ~~hot~~ boiling water.
how applied. see De Stock's letter.

= sympathize in a remarkable manner
with the Arteries of the Wound. In great morbid
excitement vs. purges & Abstinence are
the proper Remedies. In weak excitement,
~~or~~ torpor of the Vessels — the Remedies should be
Chalybeates — exercise — and Enriching.

Blisters

This class of remedies is ^{employed chiefly} ~~employed~~ ~~of the~~ ~~to~~ ~~discharge~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~blood~~ ~~the~~ ~~pores~~ ~~by~~ ~~inflaming~~ ~~the~~ ~~skin~~ ~~and~~ ~~thus~~ ~~producing~~ ~~an~~ ~~effusion~~ ~~between~~ ~~the~~ ~~cutis~~ ~~&~~ ~~cuticula~~. ✓

They are indicated in general diseases of a moderate action in which cases they deplete from every part of the body. To do service - a great number of them must be applied at the same time.

The 1st proper
2 In local congestions - in the head - breast - ~~stomach~~ ~~limbs~~ & joints. the 2^d . . .

3 In ~~sudden~~ diseases in which congestions occur suddenly, and threaten ~~the~~ from their affecting vital parts - the sudden extinction of life. No 2. by a flannel -

The following rules sh^d. govern us in the use of this class of remedies.
1 To suffer the Blister to lie on the body till

V 4 In deep seated Diseases, it is of
little consequence to what parts of
the body Blisters are applied. Like
W in similar cases, they deplete alike
from nearly every part of the body.

They seldom ~~reach~~ ^{reach} in their effects
to the bowels, stomach, liver, or
spleen except when those parts adhere firm-
ly to the external integuments of
the body. Without this Adhesion, there is
no sympathy from Contiguity, & in a sum-
-ment posture of the body, none from conti-
-guity. or headach -

5 ~~They are~~ In malignant fevers where
there is a great tendency to gangrene, they
should be applied to the ^{high of the back} ~~high of the back~~

it produces a ~~pro~~ discharge, or in common language till it rises, 1st be even for 24 hours. but, it may be taken off in 4. 6. or 8 if it rises within those hours.

2^d Blisters to the head - never rise - they discharge soon by a gentle oozing. Blisters 1st not be taken off from the head in less than 24 hours. ^{Sometimes rise best, near & not on} the diseased part. see then: on pain. ^{much}

3^d Blisters seldom ~~in~~ discharge ~~fasten~~ after the 2nd ^{or 3rd} dressing. It will be better (when depletion is our principal object) to apply fresh blisters than to keep old ones running matter for 2 or 3 days. ^{near part}

4th ~~5th~~ 6 - Disease 1st be loosened first -

They are forbidden 1st in diseases of great morbid action & 2^{ly} in diseases of weak morbid action. There is a precise point of diseased action in which they are only proper, ~~as~~ in general diseases. In fever without much local determination - that point is in the typhoid state of the pulse. In


V ~~There are cases~~ where Blisters are
applied at what I have called the blistering
point, they discharge serum only. When
they are applied above ^{this point} ~~it~~ - they produce
a sore, which soon secretes pus - When
they are applied below it - they either
do not rise ^{at} ~~at~~ all - or they induce
gangrene. We sometimes see them discharge
serum ^{at} first - then pus - this is favourable,
as it shows the system to have risen to the
suppurative action. Again we see them
discharge serum, and then a blackish
scurry; this is unfavourable; as it ^{shows} ~~shows~~
the ^{system} ~~system~~ to have descended from the
blistering point to the gangrenous point.
There are Diseases I shall say hereafter which
require Blisters before the system descends to
the blistering point. Internal suppurations

Cases of great local Congestion - they may be applied in the Synchoid - Synochula - & even Synocha states of the pulse. ✓


& They are forbidden in habits highly irritable, & in persons subject to suffer much from the Strangury sometimes induced by them.

~~& They are forbidden, or should be used with great caution in pregnancy.~~

~~are~~ ^{often} ~~best~~ ^{with advantage} opposed by external suppuration, and these are best effected by Blisters when they are applied ~~before~~ before the system descends to the point of serous effusion. In ~~the common~~ Dropsies ~~not inflamed~~ they do most service when they discharge serum only. ^{The sympathy of action is of} ~~The source is of the efficacy of~~ great consequence in both these cases.

V all act - directly, or indirectly by equalising
excitement, and ~~these~~ in this, ~~we have proved~~
the restoration of a diseased body to health
consists. -  See below.

+ = more issues - 1 because they produce
some irritation which produces a reflex
effects action & 2 from the ^{increase} sympathy of the
Skin with the lungs - they ^{produce} excitement
of the skin, lessens excitement in $\frac{1}{2}$ lungs.
Parts destined to important functions
as walking &c.

^{Relative}
 I have thus mentioned the Remedies for
disease in its open & sensible forms. -
~~when~~ Nearly all the same remedies
are required when disease descends to
oppression, or suppuration, excitement,
turning &c. =

30
Of Issues

This class of Remedies is intended to lessen the quantity of fluids in the body by discharging them in the form of pus from Artificial Issues. — They are ~~not~~ Issues properly so called - setons - and perpetual Blisters. ~~The~~

They are indicated 1 In all cases where a gradual Abstraction of redundant fluids is required - as in pulmonary Consumption ^{gout} & a tendency to Diseases of fulness in the brain. In these two Diseases I have preferred perpet. Blisters to ~~if~~ cont.

2 In local congestions - where danger arises from fulness & pressure upon parts essential to life.

3. In cutaneous humors - on exposed parts. or ~~if~~

After the system has become habituated to them, ~~if~~ they should be ~~stop~~ treated with great caution & never without substituting some general, or local evacuation in their room.

With this we finish the 1st head of our Remedies, & the 5th of our Syllabus. V This

not
V It will ⁿ be necessary to name all the
medicines which belong to these classes.
~~Every kingdom of nature has~~ ^{found forth} ~~for itself~~
~~her stores~~ You will find them in Dillen,
on what ~~they~~ from the Professor of
Mat. medica. They are derived as you will
see from the ^{mineral} vegetable & animal kingdoms
from air and waters - ^{from the papers,} and from a hundred
of the Arts of ~~the~~ man. I shall occasionally
~~indefinable.~~ mention a few of the most powerful &
useful of them, and mention likewise some
of ^{its} ~~subdivisions~~.

— But they require a different mode
of application. They must be applied
gradually, - This will be necessary for two
reasons 1st to ascertain whether the system
be oppressed, or prostrated; - if prostrated,
the less Stimulus we abstract, the less
we injure the system - and if ~~oppressed~~

31 all which act on
of Stimulating Remedies

These Remedies have been subdivided into many
Classes. I shall divide them into 2 - viz ^{but} Stimulants & Tonics
- Ants properly so called - by which I mean
such medicines as are given in a diseased state
of the body for the purposes formerly mentioned
of reducing the system by depletion, or for exciting
in ways ^{Actions} to be mentioned hereafter. ~~by 2 distinct~~ ^{2 distinct}
by which I mean. Medicines intended to ~~improve~~ ^{act upon}
~~the strength to the body~~ ^{the} predisposing, or subsequent
debility of diseases. ^V ~~I need not repeat to~~
~~you that they both act by~~ ^{the former} ~~I need not repeat~~
~~to you that they both act by converting excitab.~~
into excitement, when they ~~can~~ cure diseases
without abstracting any portion of fluids
from the body. ^{In the reverse.}
It will be sufficient here barely to
~~say that~~ ^{no} ~~is it necessary that I should repeat~~
~~to you that~~ ^{repeat} different Stimulants act differently

the we prevent the two hidden, or
convulsive ~~and~~ resuscitation of excite-
ment. & I shall say hereafter Stimulants
should be ~~get~~ applied gradually. The
same advantages attend the gradual
Abstraction of Stimuli. This principle
will be illustrated in many of the Diseases
^{as} we are to be treated of in the practice of
Physic. I have said nearly all the Axioms
are proper in the oppressed State of the
System that are proper in open & sensible
~~& mischievous~~ morbid excitement.
Cold water is always improper when there
is an Absence of heat which is often
the case in suffocated excitement. Eg
cold feet & even Chills in yellow fever.
cured only by W. sponges. ~~etc. etc. etc.~~

~~stimulating the~~

~~The~~ I cannot dismiss this class
of Medicines

upon different parts of the body. E.g. Bitters ^{contain}
 and act ^{chiefly} on the stomach - astringents on the
 bowels - Bark on the blood vessels - mercury
 on lymphatic glands - and ~~Opium~~ ^{lead} oil of
 amber on the muscles - Asafetida on the
 nerves - and wine & Opium upon ~~all~~ every
 movable fibre in the body.

I shall first take notice of
~~I exclude from the class of Remedies now~~
~~under consideration all~~ those stimulants which
 destroy morbid action by their exasperating force.
 They have been improperly called sedatives.
 They act by destroying the irritability of the
 blood vessels and ~~muscular~~ ^{muscular} system. ~~Digitaria~~
 also Digitalis - alkalies according to Dr. Wri-
 ght of Lead, & several of the poisonous plants
 - ~~opacis~~ ^{opacis} lately introduced into medicine, act in this
 way. Their operation is analogous to that
 of ~~veratrum~~ ^{veratrum} when they produce malignant
~~fevers~~ ^{fevers}, or when they ~~depress~~ ^{prostrate} the system below

✓ In Hemorrhages and Epilepsy the *sa: fatum*:
have sometimes proved useful where depleting
remedies have been used to no purpose, in ~~the~~
lessening the irritability of the Arterial & nervous
systems.

— . without suggesting to *you*, their
great importance in medicine. This will
appear when we attend to the different issues
the operations of nature ~~of the physicians who~~
~~of nature and (as it is) but science the~~
follow her, and
operations of science in the treatment of
acute diseases.
~~these~~. Where the diseases which require
sedatives or depletion, are left to the care
of nature ^{and by Volaries}, ~~the~~ ~~is expended~~ the excitab^l
of the system ^{is expended} without reducing its

the point of reaction. ~~These remedies are~~
 These remedies are proper are but few, the
 direct sedatives ~~we~~ should generally be preferred to
 them. ~~They are~~ even where they disorg
 the system, they seldom cure, without the
 subsequent aid of stimulating & tonic remedies.
 - ~~However all the history~~ the consumption?
 Dropsy when relieved by ^{Opium, or} Digitalis have generally
 returned where this ^{has} not been the case, in
 the course of a few weeks or months. ✓
 Again ~~of course~~ ^{rather} There is ~~one~~ ^a mode of using
~~stimulants~~ ^{stimulants} are sometimes given
 on which it is incumbent
 upon me to decide before I proceed any further,
 and that is to exhibit ~~them~~ in such an
 manner as to reduce great morbid ex-
 -citement ^{by wasting the} by ~~dissipating~~ Stimulants have
 act like exercise & labor. They waste the

excitement by fruitless morbid actions, ~~as~~
which leave ~~the body in a~~ ^{diminished} state
~~and leave the body in a~~ ^{diminished} state

or full of obstructions. In these
cases, - ^{stimulants} ~~medicines~~ can do nothing, - for
they have no excitability to act upon,
^{not only} hence the origin, but the mortality
of chronic Diseases. Very different is the
issue of the acute Diseases where depletion
or relative remedies have been ^{employed} ~~used~~.

They reduce excitement - they prevent
effusions & obstructions - and they ^{accumulate} ~~retain~~

up a stock of the ^{the} excitability of the System, as to enable
the Stimulants ^{by acting immediately upon it, to} ~~relieve~~ ^{remove the} ~~predominant~~
Debility, ~~and Depleting remedies~~ which

the predisposition, or the Depleting remedies
had left upon the System. I am sure

that Dr Sydenham understood this
principle in the ~~best~~ when he used
the use of Depleting ~~remedies~~ ^{not} in all

Dr. W. Darwin calls, ^{3^d the} ~~excitability~~ ^{personal power} of the system in an accelerated manner, ~~and~~ ^{large} For example: - Frictions have cured a violent inflammation - hard labor ~~has~~ ^{is} tonic madness - and the hot & cold baths in ^{have cured} leucopion (after the Indian manner) - an acute form of great morbid action. These Remedies always do violence to the constitution, & are never safe where the blood vessels are affected, in common habits. They are ⁱⁿ to a violent form, ^{like} ~~what~~ breaking the hinges of ~~opening~~ ^{instead} a door is ~~not~~ ^{compared with} turning a key, in order to open it. ~~So there are however some diseases~~ Depleting remedies? be preferred to them, as more safe, & certain, tho' less rapid in their operation. There are however instances of diseases which are unremoved beyond the influence of depletion. The Tetanus in one of them. Here ~~stimul~~ ^{stimul} Opium - Wine - Spts & Bark perform a cure by prostrating the excitement, and expending the excitability of the

✓ They are most safe in muscular Diseases, for
in them the bloodvessels are generally free of disease. &
again these are Diseases which yield
alike to depletion & Stimulating Remedies.
These are generally the moderate grades
of Bilious fever. They are often cured with
equal certainty by vesicaries & by large Doses
of Bark. — They are safe too in Arterial
Diseases of Centrifugal Direction as Rheumatism
& gout.

— violent or acute Diseases, but I am
sure he ~~had not~~ ^{followed} the practice founded
upon it, - hence we observe - he ^{scarcely} ~~never~~
^{ever} prescribes a Stimulating or tonic Med.
without preparing the body for it by
bleeding or a purge. The excit^y of
the system was thus accumulated,
by which means
~~and~~ this Stimulating & tonic medicine
~~then~~ acted with certainty - force &
Success. ~~Return~~ Return to p 31. ~~if~~
these being in the face or five ways
as mouth - nose - lungs - bowels & skin in ^{sedatives are} ~~given~~

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~~System~~ muscular system. ✓

There has been a good deal of difficulty,
and some controversy, in determining when to
begin the use of Stimulating Remedies. ~~of~~.
I mentioned this formerly.
The stage of the disease, and the previous exhibition
of depleting remedies should always be taken into
consideration. But our reliance should be placed
chiefly upon the effects they produce upon the
body. ~~and more especially the pulse~~. If they create
disagreeing heat - or pain - ^{or a sense} ~~or~~ fulness in the
head - breast, or bowels, ~~it~~ and above all,
if they bring on greater ~~quickness~~ frequency,
with weakness in the pulse, it is a sign they
have been ^{given} ~~going~~ prematurely, and it will
be necessary to refrain from this further
use. If on the contrary, they ^{produce} ~~have~~ none
of the above effects, and ~~chiefly~~ ^{chiefly} if they im-
part ~~vigor to the system~~ fulness & shewness
~~they are~~ to the pulse, they are perfectly safe,

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they are alike proper in the
✓ ~~I have hitherto spoken of stimulants~~
~~Indication of the System~~

✓ sometimes giving it by Annus does good.

✓ I acknowledge this rule is applied chiefly
to diseases in which the Arterial System
is affected. In diseases of the other Systems,
we are often left without any guide to
determine upon the dose of a stimulant, or
the part to which it sh^d be applied. ~~Could~~ ^{The}
~~Discovery of~~ an instrument to measure the quantity
or grades, & seats of excitability in the different
Systems of the body, would deserve more from
the world, ~~for~~ ^{than} the discovery of the Solar System,
~~Did I know~~ ~~what~~ Gladly would I embrace
the feet of such a benefactor to mankind!
~~and~~ But until such a discovery can be
made we must rely as I said formerly
upon ~~former~~ ^{our} experience from the resemblance
of diseases, & upon actual experiment in

and may be continued with very probable
expectation of advantage. ^{Some of} you saw this in

Wesley's case in typhus pulse ^{consumption in 1805}

~~we~~ we shall now mention the

manner in which Stimulants should be

given when they are ~~not~~ intended to act directly

upon the system, ~~this leads us to the 6th~~

article in our Syllabus, which includes

~~those stimulants~~ This is an important

part of our course, & requires the closest

attention. go to p: 16 of Old Lecture 20,

① This leads us to ~~our~~ the 6th article in

our Syllabus. viz to consider the med.

which ^{destroy morbid action at once & generally or} remove morbid action by exciting

~~where~~ or stronger, or less diseased action in ^{the}

~~diseased~~ ^{affected} part, or in some ^{other} part of the

body. — These are ~~and~~ are direct

stimuli. The following directions ~~are~~
to be followed for this purpose.
p: 16 of n^o 3

the exhibition of stimulants. We may
 thus find out both the appropriate dose
 & the appropriate place to apply ^{it} ~~these~~. Some
 of you saw the effects of my ignorance of
 the state of excitatⁿ in J. White at the
 hospital a few days ago Jan^y 1808. I gave
 him 30 drops of Laud. at bedtime to com-
 -pose a cough which ~~he~~ followed a men-
 -moray. It ~~excited~~ not only kept him
 awake, but excited his system so much
 as to render it necessary next day. Ten
 drops would probably have induced sleep,
 and relieved him afterwards. ^{In the night} ~~within these~~
~~few days~~ of Jan^y 1808 I ^{was} ~~have~~ been more
 successful in ^{accommodating} ~~discovering~~ ^{an} ~~as~~ a stimulant
 to the heart ~~of excite~~ & grade of excitatⁿ.
~~After having a lady then days in~~

I was called to a ³⁹ lady with an inflamed
~~colic & pain~~ of the bowels, attended with
~~severe~~ ~~visited~~ ~~a~~
exquisite pain & constant sickness ~~and~~
Vomiting. I bled her 3 ~~times~~ ^{times}, & thus reduced
her pulse, but the pain continued. Laud:
was now indicated, but such ~~as~~ was the
irritab^l & excitab^l of her stomach, & so
disordering were the sickness & puking that I
believe 10 Drops of it would have convulsed
her or perhaps destroyed her life. She could
bear nothing upon it but cold water & that but
a temporary relief at a time. In this state of
her ~~stomach~~ patient I ~~gave~~ ^{directed} ^{to be given} by way of
clyster. Happily the ~~low~~ bowels were in
a ^{very} ~~natural~~ ^{irritated} state of excitab^l and that to
such a degree as to bear 150 Drops of Laud:
in 3 successive injections which relieved
her pain, and thus completed her recovery.

^{return to p 36 V}
~~There is another note in the~~

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

exhibition of Stimulants, which deserves
our Attention, and that is

